I MINA' TRENTAI UNU NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2011 (FIRST) Regular Session Resolution No. 171-31 (Cold) Introduced by: v. c. pangelinan T.R. Muna-Barnes J. T. Won Pat, Ed.D.

Relative to petitioning the United States Congress to pass H.R. 1490 and S. 791 which will *amend* the Radiation Exposure Compensation Act of 1990 to include Guam and to improve and increase compensation for those affected by ionizing radiation.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF I

2 MINA'TRENTAI UNU NA LIHESLATURAN GUAHAN:

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- WHEREAS, the United States Government and the Atomic Energy Commission
- 4 conducted nuclear tests in the South Pacific from 1946 to 1962; and
- 5 WHEREAS, the Atomic Energy Commission detonated sixty seven (67) nuclear
- 6 devices with a total yield of one hundred eight thousand four hundred ninety-two point two
- 7 (108,492.2) kilotons in or around the Marshall Islands; and
- 8 WHEREAS, no less than ten (10) of those detonations yielded between five (5) to
- 9 ten (10) megatons of radioactive material from the center of the explosion to the height of
- 10 between twelve (12) to fifty-five (55) miles, into the jet-stream; and
- WHEREAS, on October 31, 1952 (GMT) Operation Ivy was conducted on Elugelab
- 12 Island ("Flora") in the Enewetak Atoll, in which the first true thermonuclear H-bomb (a 10.4
- 13 megaton device) code named Mike was detonated, destroying the entire island leaving behind
- 14 a 6240 foot across and 164 foot deep crater in its stead; and

1	WHEREAS, in 90 seconds the mushroom cloud climbed to 57,000 feet into the
2	atmosphere and within 30 minutes had stretched 60 miles in diameter with the base of the
3	mushroom head joining the stem at 45,000 feet; and
4	WHEREAS, Guam is located approximately one thousand two hundred (1,200) miles
5	directly west of the test sites; and
6	WHEREAS, the jet-stream travels generally westward from the Marshall Islands; and
7	WHEREAS, radioactive material as fine as dust particles drop onto land surfaces and
8	enters the food and water supplies which is consumed by local populations; and
9	WHEREAS, radioactive particles have led to increased health and
10	environmental problems in such areas within the jet-stream path; and
11	WHEREAS, Charles Bert Schreiber, Lt., USN-Ret., in his sworn testimony regarding
12	the fallout of the first hydrogen Bomb tests of 1952, stated that Geiger readings indicated
13	significant radiation found its way to Guam from the detonation of Ivy Mike; and
14	WHEREAS, the National Research Council's committee's analytical findings as
15	noted in page 328 of their report corroborates Mr. Schreiber's testimony; and
16	WHEREAS, reports from the United States Navy indicated full knowledge of the
17	situation and failed to warn the local population; and
18	WHEREAS, ships present during the nuclear testing were decontaminated in Guam
19	harbors with acidic detergents and the runoff from the operations went directly in the local
20	fishing and reef environments; and
21	WHEREAS, October 15, 1990 former President George H. Bush signed into law
22	H.R. 2372 (Public Law 101-426) relative to the "Radiation Exposure Compensation Act"
23	(RECA); and
24	WHEREAS, the law covered those who were affected by nuclear fallout during
25	atmospheric testings in Nevada and the Marshall Islands; and

WHEREAS, RECA established the Radiation Exposure Compensation Program 1 2 (RECP) with the Civil Division of the Department of Justice to administer its responsibilities 3 under the act; and WHEREAS, a trust fund was instituted and \$100,000,000 was appropriated for claim 4 compensation of persons meeting a specific health criteria; and 5 WHEREAS, in April 1992, RECP began processing claims; and 6 WHEREAS, on July 10, 2000, an amendment to RECA broadened the scope of 7 eligibility for benefit coverage to include new victim categories and modify the eligibility 8 criteria for compensation; and 9 WHEREAS, the amendment set forth to extend the time period for consideration and 10 compensation and include other individuals related to nuclear exposure such as uranium 11 miners, uranium millers, ore transporters, "downwinders" and onsite participants; and 12 WHEREAS, according to the Department of Justice and in accordance with Code of 13 14 Federal Regulation Title 28, part 78 – Claims under the Radiation Exposure Compensation Act, Subpart E-Eligibility Criteria for Claims by Onsite participants, Guam meets the 15 16 eligibility criteria from the wash down of military vessels/aircraft from the nuclear testings conducted at the Pacific Proving Grounds Marshall Islands; and 17 18 WHEREAS, after a meeting in 2004 between Guam leaders, Ms. Dianne Spellberg, Assistant Director for Civil Division, RECP and Dr. Evan B. Douple, Director of the Board 19 on Radiation Effects Research committee, it was determined that Guam was eligible for onsite 20 participants and "downwinders"; and 21

WHEREAS, that meeting resulted in the submission of a statutory amendment by
Congresswoman Madeleine Z. Bordallo to the U.S. Congress to amend Title 28CFR79,
Subpart E, Section 79.40 in order to include the population of Guam;

WHEREAS, Ms. Isaf Al-Nabulsi PhD., Senior Study Director of the Board on Radiation Effects Research (BRER) invited W. Chris Perez M.D., Dr. Wesley Youngberg

- 1 MPH, Mr. Robert N. Celestial, and Delegate Madeleine Z. Bordallo to attend a committee
- 2 hearing in Washington, D.C.; and
- 3 WHEREAS, a Guam delegation, composed of Delegate Bordallo, Senator Carmen
- 4 Fernandez, and Mr. Robert Celestial presented oral testimony and submitted documented
- 5 evidence, before the Committee to Assess the Scientific Information for the Radiation
- 6 Exposure Screening and Education Program, under the auspices meeting of the National
- 7 Research Council and mandated by Congress; and
- 8 WHEREAS, I Liheslaturan Guahan has submitted Resolution 73 (2005), Resolution
- 9 5 (2007), and Resolution 30-62 (2009) to the U.S. Congress and the President of the United
- 10 States in support of the delegation's findings and testimony to extend inclusion of Guam into
- 11 RECP; and
- WHEREAS, on April 12, 2011, Senator Tom Udall (NM) and Congressman Ben
- 13 Lujan (NM) introduced S. 791 and H.R. 1490, respectively, to amend "Radiation Exposure
- 14 Compensation Act of 1990"; and
- 15 **WHEREAS**, the amendment will expand the "downwind" areas to include all of
- 16 Arizona, Nevada, New Mexico, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, and Utah for the Nevada Test
- 17 Site; New Mexico for the "Trinity" Test Site; and Guam for the Pacific tests; and
- 18 WHEREAS, the amendment, if passed, would allow for all claimants equal
- compensation of \$150,000 regardless if they are milers, miners, ore transporters, onsite
- 20 participants or "downwinders"; and
- 21 **WHEREAS,** the amendment to the act, known as the "Radiation Exposure
- 22 Compensation Act Amendments of 2011" will extend the fund for nineteen (19) years from
- 23 2011; and be it
- 24 **RESOLVED**, that I Mina'Trentai Unu Na Liheslaturan Guahan does hereby, on
- behalf of the people of Guam, petition the United States Congress to amend the "Radiation
- 26 Exposure Compensation Act of 1990", Public Law 101-426, as amended by Public Law 101-

- 1 510, 3139 (42 US.C. 2210) and Public Law 106-245 via the passage of H.R.1490 and it
- 2 companion bill S. 791 which seeks to increase and improve the compensation to Guam and
- 3 the other states covered by the Act; and be it further
- 4 **RESOLVED,** that the Speaker and the Legislative Secretary attest to, the adoption
- 5 hereof and that copies of the same be thereafter transmitted to the Honorable Senator Patrick
- 6 J. Leahy, Chairman, Committee on the Judiciary, United States Senate; to the Honorable
- 7 Senator Chuck Grassley, Ranking Member, Committee on the Judiciary, United States
- 8 Senate; to the Honorable Senator Tom Harkin, Chairman, Committee on Health, Education,
- 9 Labor, and Pensions, United States Senate; to the Honorable Senator Michael B. Enzi,
- 10 Ranking Member, Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions, United States
- 11 Senate; to the Honorable Senator Daniel K. Akaka, United States Senate; to the Honorable
- 12 Congressman Lamar S. Smith, Chairman, Committee on the Judiciary, United States House
- of Representatives; to the Honorable Congressman John Conyers, Jr., Ranking Member,
- 14 Committee on the Judiciary, United States House of Representatives; to the Honorable
- 15 Congressman Fred Upton, Chairman, Committee on Energy and Commerce, United States
- 16 House of Representatives; to the Honorable Congressman Joe Barton, Ranking Member,
- 17 Committee on Energy and Commerce United States House of Representatives; to Mr. RJ
- 18 Ritter, National Commander, National Association of Atomic Veterans; to Mr. Bob Kilthau,
- 19 Hawaii State Commander, National Association of Atomic Veterans; to all the State and
- 20 Area Commanders of the National Association of Atomic Veteran; to Mr. Robert N.
- Celestial, PARS President; to the family of the late Honorable Angel L.G. Santos, Carmen
- 22 Fernandez, former Senator; Vice-Speaker Benjamin J.F. Cruz; to the family of the late
- 23 Speaker Antonio R. Unpingco; and to Dr. Robert Underwood, former Congressman; to the
- 24 Honorable Barack Hussein Obama II, President of the United States of America; to the
- 25 Honorable William Jefferson Clinton, former President of the United States of America; to
- 26 the Honorable George H. W. Bush, former President of the United States of America; to W.

- 1 Chris Perez M.D., Doctors Clinic, to Dr. Wesley Youngberg, SDA Wellness Center, Dr.
- 2 Pablo Guzman, MD, (FACP) to the Honorable Madeleine Z. Bordallo, Member of
- 3 Congress, U. S. House of Representatives; and to the Honorable Edward B. Calvo, I
- 4 Maga'lahen Guahan.

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LIHESI	LATUR	RAN GUÅHAN C	N THE	DAY	OF	2	011.	

JUDITH T. WON PAT Speaker TINA ROSE MUÑA-BARNES
Senator and
Secretary of the Legislature